

REFERENCES

- Ackrill, J. L. 1981. *Aristotle the Philosopher*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Addis, Laird. 1984. "Parallelism, Interactionism and Causation," in French (1984): 329-44.
- Anscombe, G. E. M. 1993. "Causality and Determination," in Sosa and Tooley (1993): 88-104.
- Armstrong, D. M. 1978. *Universals and Scientific Realism*, Vol. II. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Armstrong, D. M. 1983. *What Is A Law of Nature?* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Armstrong, D. M. 1988. "Discussion: Reply to van Fraassen," *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 66(2): 224-29.
- Armstrong, D. M. 1989. *Universals: An Opinionated Introduction*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Armstrong, D. M. 1993. "The Identification Problem and the Inference Problem," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* LIII(2): 421-2.
- Ayer, A. J. 1974. "What is a Law of Nature?" in Beauchamp (1974): 77-90.
- Barnes, Jonathan, ed. 1984. *The Complete Works of Aristotle*, 2 Vols. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Beanblossom, Ronald E. and Keith Lehrer. 1983. *Thomas Reid's Inquiry and Essays*. Indianapolis: Hackett.
- Beauchamp, Tom L. and Alexander Rosenberg. 1981. *Hume and the Problem of Causation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Beauchamp, Tom L., ed. 1974. *Philosophical Problems of Causation*. Encino, CA: Dickenson.
- Bennett, Jonathan. 1988. *Events and Their Names*. Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing Co.
- Berofsky, Bernard. 1966. "Causality and General Laws," *Journal of Philosophy* 63: 148-57, reprinted in Beauchamp (1974): 153-59.
- Binswanger, Harry. 1991. "Volition as Cognitive Self-Regulation," *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes* 50: 154-78.
- Blanshard, Brand. 1964. *Reason and Analysis*. La Salle: Open Court.
- Blanshard, Brand. 1976. "Necessity in Causation," in *The Nature of Causation*, ed. Myles Brand. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Braithwaite, R. B. 1953. *Scientific Explanation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Brown, James Robert. 1994. *Smoke and Mirrors: How Science Reflects Reality*. New York: Routledge.
- Bunge, Mario. 1963. *Causality*. New York: Meridian.

- Cartwright, Nancy. 1983. *How the Laws of Physics Lie*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Cartwright, Nancy. 1983a. "When Explanation Leads to Inference," in Cartwright (1983): 87-99.
- Cartwright, Nancy. 1983b. "The Reality of Causes in a World of Instrumental Laws," in Cartwright (1983): 74-86.
- Cartwright, Nancy. 1983c. "Do The Laws of Physics State the Facts?" in Cartwright (1983): 54-73.
- Cartwright, Nancy. 1989a. *Nature's Capacities and Their Measurement*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Cartwright, Nancy. 1989b. "Capacities and Abstractions," in *Scientific Explanation*, ed. Wesley C. Salmon and Philip Kitcher, 349-56. Minnesota: University of Minnesota Press.
- Cartwright, Nancy. 1993a. "Aristotelian Natures and the Modern Experimental Method," in *Inference and Method*, ed. John Earman, 44-71. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Cartwright, Nancy. 1993b. "In Defence of 'This Wordly' Causality: Comments on van Fraassen's *Laws and Symmetry*," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* LIII(2): 423-29.
- Cartwright, Nancy. 1994. "Fundamentalism vs. The Patchwork of Laws," *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* 94: 279-92.
- Cartwright, Nancy. 1995. "Reply to Eells, Humphreys and Morrison," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* LV(1): 177-88.
- Chalmers, Alan. 1993. "So the Laws of Physics Needn't Lie," *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 71 (June): 196-205.
- Collingwood, R. G. 1974. "Three Senses of the Word 'Cause'," in Beauchamp (1974): 118-25.
- Davidson, Donald. 1967. "Causal Relations," *Journal of Philosophy* 64, reprinted in *Essays on Actions and Events*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1980. 149-62.
- Dowe, Phil. 1992. "Wesley Salmon's Process Theory of Causality and the Conserved Quantity Theory," *Philosophy of Science* 59(2): 195-216.
- Dretske, Fred. 1977. "Laws of Nature," *Philosophy of Science* 44: 248-68.
- Ducasse, Curt J. 1993. [1926.] "On the Nature and Observability of the Causal Relation," in Sosa and Tooley (1993): 125-36.
- Ducasse, Curt J. 1951. *Nature, Mind and Death*. La Salle: Open Court.
- Ducasse, Curt J. 1966. "Critique of Hume's Conception of Causality," *The Journal of Philosophy* 63(6): 141-48, reprinted in Beauchamp (1974): 6-11.
- Ducasse, Curt J. 1968. *Truth, Knowledge and Causation*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Ducasse, Curt J. 1969. *Causation and the Types of Necessity*. New York: Dover.
- Dupré, John and Nancy Cartwright. 1988. "Probability and Causality: Why Hume and Indeterminism Don't Mix," *Nous* 22: 521-36.

- Dupré, John. 1993. *The Disorder of Things*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Earman, John. 1986. *A Primer of Determinism*. Dordrecht: D. Reidel.
- Elder, Crawford L. 1994. "Laws, Natures and Contingent Necessities," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 54(3): 649-67.
- Fair, David. 1979. "Causation and the Flow of Energy," *Erkenntnis* 14: 219-50.
- Fales, Evan. 1984. "Causation and Induction," in French (1984): 113-34.
- Fisk, Milton. 1973. *Nature and Necessity: An Essay in Physical Ontology*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Flew, Anthony. 1976. Review of *Causal Powers*, by Rom Harré and E. H. Madden. *Hume Studies* 2 (April): 86-94.
- Fodor, J. A. and Z. Pylyshyn. 1981. "How Direct is Visual Perception? Some Reflections on Gibson's 'Ecological Approach'," *Cognition* 9: 139-96.
- Foster, John. 1983. "Induction, Explanation and Natural Necessity," *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* 83: 87-101.
- Frankel, H. 1976. "Harré on Causation," *Philosophy of Science* 43: 560-69.
- Freddoso, Alfred J. 1986. "The Necessity of Nature," *Midwest Studies in Philosophy* XI, ed. Peter French, Theodore E. Uehling, Jr., and Howard K. Wettstein: 215-42. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- French, Peter A, Theodore E. Uehling, Jr., and Howard K. Wettstein, eds. 1984. *Midwest Studies in Philosophy IX: Causation and Causal Theories*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Gasking, Douglas. 1974. "Causation and Recipes," in Beauchamp (1974): 126-32.
- Gibson, James J. 1966. *The Senses Considered as Perceptual Systems*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co.
- Gibson, James J. 1982. "The Problem of Event Perception," in Reed and Jones (1982): 203-16.
- Gibson, James J. 1986. *The Ecological Approach to Visual Perception*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Giere, Ronald N. 1994. "The Cognitive Structure of Scientific Theories," *Philosophy of Science* 61(2): 276-96.
- Hacking, Ian . 1983. *Representing and Intervening*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hallie, Philip. 1959. *Maine de Biran: Reformer of Empiricism*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Hare, Peter H. and E. H. Madden. 1975. *Causing, Perceiving and Believing*. Dordrecht: D. Reidel.
- Harré, Rom. 1968. *The Principles of Scientific Thinking*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Harré, Rom. 1970. "Powers," *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* 21: 81-101.
- Harré, Rom. 1986. *Varieties of Realism*. London: Blackwell.

- Harré, Rom and E. H. Madden. 1973a. "Natural Powers and Powerful Natures," *Philosophy* 48: 209-30.
- Harré, Rom and E. H. Madden. 1975. *Causal Powers*. Totowa, N. J.: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Harré, Rom and E. H. Madden. 1976. "Hume and Non-Logical Necessity," *Hume Studies* 2 (April): 95-103.
- Heimann, P. M. and J. E. McGuire. 1971. "Newtonian Forces and Lockean Powers: Concepts of Matter in Eighteenth-Century Thought," in *Historical Studies in the Physical Sciences*, ed. Russell McCormach, 233-306. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Hempel, Carl G. 1965. "Empiricist Criteria of Cognitive Significance: Problems and Changes," in *Aspects of Scientific Explanation*. New York: The Free Press.
- Hesse, Mary. 1980. "A Revised Regularity View of Scientific Laws," in *Science, Belief, and Behavior*, ed. D. H. Mellor, 87-103. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Humber, James and Edward Madden. 1976. "Natural Necessity," *New Scholasticism* 47: 214-27.
- Hume, David. 1977. *An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding*. Indianapolis: Hackett.
- Hume, David. 1978. *A Treatise of Human Nature*, 2d ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Humphreys, Paul. 1988. "Causal, Experimental, and Structural Realisms," in *Midwest Studies in Philosophy* XII, ed. Peter A. French, Theodore E. Uehling, Jr. And Howard K. Wettstein, 241-52. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Humphreys, Paul. 1995. "Abstract and Concrete," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* LV(1): 157-62.
- Howard, Ian P. 1987. "Spatial Co-ordination of the Senses," in *Oxford Companion to the Mind*, ed. R. L. Gregory, 727-33. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Joseph, H. W. B. 1914. *Introduction to Logic*, 2d ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Kelley, David C. 1984. "A Theory of Abstraction," *Cognition* 7(3&4): 329-57.
- Kelley, David C. 1986. *The Evidence of the Senses: A Realist Theory of Perception*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press.
- Kim, Jaegwon. 1976. "Events as Property Exemplifications," in *Action Theory*, ed. M. Brand and D. Walton, 159-77. Dordrecht: D. Reidel.
- Kitcher, Philip and Wesley C. Salmon. 1989. *Scientific Explanation*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Kitcher, Philip. 1993. *The Advancement of Science: Science Without Legend, Objectivity Without Illusion*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kogan, Barry S. 1985. *Averroes and the Metaphysics of Causation*. New York: SUNY Press.

- Komatsu, Lloyd K. 1990. "Recent Views of Conceptual Structure," *Psychological Bulletin* 112(3): 500-26.
- Lamprecht, Sterling. 1930. "Of a Curious Reluctance to Recognize Causal Efficacy," *Philosophical Review* 39(4): 403-14.
- Lamprecht, Sterling. 1967. *The Metaphysics of Naturalism*. New York: Meredith.
- Laudan, Larry. 1970. "Thomas Reid and the Newtonian Turn of British Methodological Thought," in *The Methodological Heritage of Newton*, ed. R. E. Butts and J. W. Davis, 103-31. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Laudan, Larry. 1981. "A Confutation of Convergent Realism," *Philosophy of Science* 48 (1): 19-49.
- Lehrer, Keith. 1991. *Thomas Reid*. New York: Routledge.
- Levine, Michael P. 1988. "Madden's Account of Necessity in Causation," *Philosophical Inquiry* 10: 1-22
- Locke, John. 1952. *An Essay Concerning Human Understanding*, in *The Great Books of the Western World*, Vol. 35, ed. R. M. Hutchins. Chicago: Encyclopedia Britannica.
- Lombard, Lawrence B. 1986. *Events: A Metaphysical Study*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Mackie, J. L. 1980. *The Cement of the Universe: A Study of Causation*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Madden, Edward H. 1971. "Hume and the Fiery Furnace," *Philosophy of Science* 38 (1): 64-78.
- Madden, Edward H. 1974. "A Third View of Causality," in Beauchamp (1974): 178-189.
- Madden, Edward H. and Peter Hare. 1971. "The Powers That Be," *Dialogue* 10: 12-31.
- Madden, Edward H. and Rom Harré. 1973. "In Defence of Natural Agents," *Philosophical Quarterly* 23: 117-32.
- Madden, Edward H. and James Humber. 1974. "Nonlogical Necessity and C. J. Ducasse," in Beauchamp (1974): 163-77.
- Margolis, Joseph. 1982. "Berkeley and Others on the Problem of Universals," in *Berkeley: Critical and Interpretative Essays*, ed. Colin M. Turbayne, 207-230. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- McMullin, Ernan. 1971. "Capacities and Natures: An Exercise in Ontology," *Boston Studies in the Philosophy of Science* VIII: 49-62.
- McMullin, Ernan. 1978. "Structural Explanation," *American Philosophical Quarterly* 15(2): 139-47.
- Medin, Douglas L. 1989. "Concepts and Conceptual Structure," *American Psychologist* 44(12): 1469-81.
- Michotte, A. 1963. *The Perception of Causality*. London: Methuen.
- Mill, John Stuart. 1874. *A System of Logic, Ratiocinative and Inductive*, 8th ed. New York: Harper and Brothers.

- Morrison, Margaret. 1995. "Capacities, Tendencies and the Problem of Singular Causes," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* LV(1):163-68.
- O'Conner, Timothy. 1994. "Emergent Properties," *American Philosophical Quarterly* 31(2): 91-104.
- Papineau, David. 1977. Review of *Causal Powers*, by Rom Harré and E. H. Madden, *Philosophy* 52 (January): 113-15.
- Piaget, Jean. 1965. *The Child's Conception of Physical Causality*. Totawa, NJ: Littlefield, Adams and Co.
- Rasmussen, Douglas R. 1983. "Logical Possibility: An Aristotelian Essentialist Critique," *Thomist* 47: 513-40.
- Reed, Edward and R. Jones, eds. 1982. *Reasons for Realism: Selected Essays of James J. Gibson*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Rosenfield, Israel. 1992. *Strange, Familiar, And Forgotten: An Anatomy Of Consciousness*. New York: Knopf Publishing Group.
- Salmon, Wesley C. 1984. *Scientific Explanation and the Causal Structure of the World*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Salmon, Wesley C. 1989. "Four Decades of Scientific Explanation," in Kitcher and Salmon (1989): 3-219
- Salmon, Wesley C. 1993. "Probabilistic Causality," in Sosa and Tooley (1993): 137-53.
- Salmon, Wesley C. 1994. "Causality Without Counterfactuals," *Philosophy of Science* 61(2): 297-312.
- Searle, John. 1983. *Intentionality*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Shope, Robert K. 1988. "Powers, Causation and Modality," *Erkenntnis* 28: 321-62.
- Smith, Joseph Wayne. 1982. "A Reply to Frankel's Criticism of Harré's Theory of Causality," *Philosophy of Science* 49(2): 282-89.
- Smith, Joseph Wayne. 1982. "Woller on Harré and Madden's Account of Natural Necessity," *Kinesis* 13 (2): 77-86.
- Sosa, Ernest and Michael. Tooley, eds. 1993. *Causation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Strawson, Galen. 1989. *The Secret Connexion: Causation, Realism and David Hume*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Suppes, Patrick. 1984. "Conflicting Intuitions About Causality," in French *et al.* (1984): 151-68.
- Taylor, Richard. 1983. *Metaphysics*, 3d ed. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Thines, Georges, *et al.*, eds. 1991. *Michotte's Experimental Phenomenology of Perception*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Tooley, Michael. 1977. "The Nature of Laws," *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* 7(4): 667-98.

- Tooley, Michael. 1984. "Laws and Causal Relations," in French *et al.* (1984): 93-112.
- Tooley, Michael. 1987. *Causation: A Realist Approach*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Tooley, Michael. 1990. "The Nature of Causation: A Singularist Account," *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* Supplementary Volume 16: 271-322.
- Tooley, Michael. 1993. "Causation: Reductionism vs. Realism," in Sosa and Tooley (1993): 172-91.
- vanFraassen, Bas C. 1980a. "A Re-examination of Aristotle's Philosophy of Science," *Dialogue* 19(1): 20-45.
- vanFraassen, Bas C. 1980b. *The Scientific Image*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- vanFraassen, Bas C. 1989. *Laws and Symmetry*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- vanFraassen, Bas C. 1993. "Armstrong, Cartwright, and Earman on *Laws and Symmetry*," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* LIII(2): 431-44.
- Von Wright, Georg H. "Causality and Causal Explanation," in Beauchamp (1974): 133-36.
- Wallace, William A. 1972. *Causality and Scientific Explanation*, 2 Vols. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Warren, William H. and R. E. Shaw, eds. 1985. *Persistence and Change: Proceedings of the First International Conference on Event Perception*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Woller, Raymond. 1982. "Harré and Madden's Multifarious Account of Natural Necessity," *Philosophy of Science* 49(4) : 616-32.
- Woodward, James. 1992. "Realism About Laws," *Erkenntnis* 36 (March): 181-218.
- Woodward, James. 1993. "Capacities and Invariance," in *Philosophical Problems of the Internal and External Worlds*, ed. John Earman, Allen I. Janis, Gerald J. Massey and Nicholas Rescher, 283-328. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.